
Contents

Tables	vi
Notation	viii
Foreword	xii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Aims of the <i>Manual</i>	1
1.2 Eurocode system	1
1.3 Scope of the <i>Manual</i>	2
1.4 Contents of the <i>Manual</i>	3
1.5 National Annex	3
1.6 Use of the <i>Manual</i>	4
2 Choice of structural form, conceptual design	6
2.1 General	6
2.2 Stability	6
2.3 Cellular plan form	7
2.4 Crosswall construction	7
2.5 Spine-wall construction	8
2.6 Geometric sections	8
2.7 Structural robustness	9
2.8 Movement joints	9
2.9 Interaction with other parts of the structure	12
2.10 Infill masonry to framed structures	12
2.11 Openings	13
3 Choice of materials	16
3.1 Design co-ordination	16
3.2 Classification of environmental conditions	16
3.3 Masonry units	19
3.4 Mortars and mortar joints	22
3.4.1 Masonry mortars	22
3.4.2 Mortar joints	24
3.5 Selection of materials	26
3.6 Durability	31
3.6.1 General	31
3.6.2 Frost resistance	31
3.6.3 Soluble salt content	38
3.6.4 Efflorescence	38
3.6.5 Lime bloom	38
3.7 Ancillary components	38
3.8 Damp proof courses	39

4	Design principles – plain masonry	44
4.1	Loading	44
4.2	Limit states	45
4.2.1	Ultimate limit state	45
4.2.2	Serviceability limit states	45
4.3	Characteristic strengths	47
4.3.1	General	47
4.3.2	Characteristic compressive strength of masonry	47
4.3.3	Characteristic shear strength of masonry	49
4.3.4	Characteristic flexural strength of masonry	52
4.4	Deformation properties	52
4.5	Design strength	56
4.6	Accidental Damage	58
5	Design of unreinforced masonry structures	59
5.1	Combination of actions	59
5.2	Design procedure	59
5.3	Walls and piers subject to vertical loading	59
5.3.1	General	59
5.3.2	Effective height of walls	61
5.3.3	Effective length	68
5.3.4	Effective thickness	68
5.3.5	Slenderness ratio	70
5.3.6	Eccentricity at right angles to the wall	70
5.3.7	Vertical load resistance	75
5.3.8	Vertical load resistance of solid walls and columns	76
5.3.9	Vertical load resistance of cavity walls and columns	77
5.3.10	Eccentricity in the plane of the wall and shear wall	77
5.3.11	Horizontal shear resistance	78
5.3.12	Vertical shear resistance	78
5.3.13	Concentrated loads	79
5.4	Walls subject to lateral loading	81
5.4.1	General	81
5.4.2	Limits on wall panel sizes	81
5.4.3	Direction of span and support conditions	83
5.4.4	Two-way spanning walls	85
5.4.5	Openings	85
5.4.6	One-way spanning walls	91
5.4.7	Cavity walls	94
5.4.8	Geometric walls	94
5.4.9	Arching	95
5.4.10	Bed joint reinforcement	97
5.5	Serviceability limit state	97

6	Details and construction	99
6.1	Sequence of building and how it affects design	99
6.2	Masonry details	99
6.2.1	Minimum dimensions	99
6.2.2	Bonding of masonry	99
6.2.3	Mortar joints	100
6.3	Connection of walls	100
6.4	Chases and recesses	100
6.5	Damp proof courses	105
6.6	Overhangs, corbels and cornices	106
6.7	Thermal and long term movement	106
6.8	Tolerances	106
6.9	Inspections and acceptance	107
6.10	Partition walls	107
7	General principles of EC6 Part 1-2, structural fire design	110
7.1	General	110
7.2	Scope	111
7.3	National Annex for BS EN 1996-1-2	111
7.4	Principles	113
7.5	Materials	113
7.6	Design procedures	113
7.7	Detailing	114
7.8	Tabulated fire resistance of masonry walls	116
	References	126
	Appendix A Design data	130
	Appendix B Guidance on design for accidental damage	131
	B.1 General	131
	B.2 Recommended strategies	132